

가 . (receiver-initiated)

ACK (implosion) (token-based)

가 (server-based) (local re-

(scalability) covery)

(tree-based) (local recovery)

10 (application-specific)

, TCP

“ (one-size-fits-all) 1.

”

가 ,

가 NAK(Negative ACK)가

NAK

가 ,

NAK

II

III

II 가

IV NAK

NAK

NAK

II. NAK

NAK (suppression)

“ slotting & damping ”

가

NAK

[1, 2],

가

5가

가

가
ACK
가
ACK

가
SRM(Scalable Reliable Multi-
cast)[3] NAK

가
RAMP(Reliable Adaptive Mul-
ticast Protocol)[4] MTP(Multicast Transport
Protocol)[5] ACK
ACK/NAK

NAK (flow
control)
(window size)
ACK

3.
ACK
가
가
(release)
가
(periodic polling)
가

2
가
가
LBRM(Log-Based Re-
ceiver-reliable Multicast) [7].
ACK

2.
가
가
NAK
NAK

RMP(Reliable Multicast Protocol)[6]
(ring)

가

[2].

4. 가 가 가 Lorax[10]

(sub-tree) (local group)

가 "many-to-many" (shared) ACK

5. Application-Specific

TMTP(Tree-based Multicast Transport Protocol)[8] RMTP(Reliable Multicast Transport Protocol)[9]

(root)가 child 가 가 "expanding ring search"(TTL) 가 child parent ACK ACK child parent (RMTP) NAK) (TMTP) NAK

MFTP (Multicast File Transfer Protocol)[11], STORM (Structure-Oriented Resilient Multicast)[12], PGM (Pretty Good Multicast Pragmatic General Multicast)[13], ALF (Application Level Framing)[14] MFTP StarBurst application-specific "pass" pass ACK NAK pass ACK NAK 가

STORM

(delay)

(dynamic)

(controlgraph)

III.

가

parents

parent

가

par-

ent

NAK

1. SRM

parent

SRM(Scalable Reliable Multicast)[3]

parent

NAK

MBONE

, GlobalCast

, 가

parents

(www.gcast.com)

MBONE whiteboard(wb) tool

SRM

. SRM

PGM 가

가

TCP

SRM

SRM

가

PGM

SRM

ALF (Application Level Framing) [14]

SRM

가

, NAK

. ALF

가" application data"

application-specific name

space

(encoding)

(waiting time)

가
 NAK
 , NAK
 .SRM
 RMP NAK
 NAK 가 가
 가 RMP
 (timely)
 가
 ,
 ,
 ,
 가

3. LBRM

LBRM(Log-Based Receiver-reliable Multicast)[7]

logging 가
 가
 ACK

2. RMP

RMP(Reliable Multicast Protocol)[6] West Virginia NASA가
 ,SRM GlobalCast
 .RMP

가
 NAK 가
 ACK
 ,ACK
 ACK 가

4. RMTP

RMTP[9] SRM, RMP GlobalCast
 . RMTP

MBONE tunnel

, 'native multicast(non-tunnel)'
 .RMTP TMTP

RMTP

'expanding ring search'

RMTP n-level
 . DR(Designated
 Receiver) . DR

DR

DR

DR

가 window

RMTP

(sta- tus) 가

5. PGM

PGM(Pretty Good Multicast)[13]

가 reliable

, Cisco 가 .IETF-

RMRG(Reliable Multicast Research Group)

1998 2

PGM 가

. PGM

가 PGM , TMTP

RMTP

가

reliable

UDP

, PGM TCP, UDP IP

가

PGM

ODATA(Original Content Data)

NAK

NCF(NAK Confirmation)

RDATA(Retransmission Data)

SPM(Source Path Message)

PGM

TSI(T Transport Session Identifier)

PGM

. NAK

(sta- stream), (up- downstream)

PGM

" TW

(Transmit Window) " sliding .PGM
window , TW
가 NAK
가
PGM NAK ,TW
. NAK .TW
가
가 PGM NAK PGM
, NAK 가 PGM
NCF RDATA 가 , PGM PGM
.NCF RDATA 가)
. PGM
upstream (dupli- IV.
cate) NAK
NAK 가
. ODATA 5가
SPM 가 (interleave)
.PGM
NAK
SPM TW 가 , 가
TW
TW가 SPM 가
(SPM
가).
PGM NAK가
, RDATA
NAK , NAK ACK
, PGM

-
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