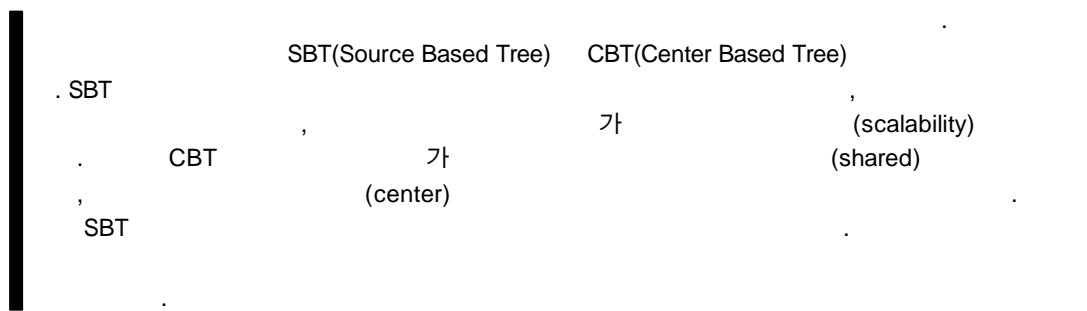




Analysis of Internet Multicast Routing Protocols

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I. DVMRP, MOSPF, PIM CBT

, DVMRP(Distance Vector Multicast Routing Protocol)[2]
(forwarding)

가 DVMRP RPB(Reverse Path Broadcasting)

DVMRP MBONE(Multicast Backbone)

(Resource Reservation Protocol: RSVP), , MOSPF(Multicast Extensions to OSPF)
(Real Time Protocol: RTP) [3] OSPF(Open Shortest Path First)

[1].

IP link state

가 , MOSPF OS



PF version 2 (non-multicast) , rooted) . DVMRP MBONE [2]. PIM(Protocol Independent Multicast)[4] DVMRP RFC-1075 . RIP(Routing Information Protocol) , TRPB (Truncated Reverse Path Broadcasting) . PIM dense PIM -DM sparse PIM-SM . Dense . RIP DVMRP 가 , RIP (destination) , DV (shortest path) , DV MRP (source) . MBONE RFC DVMRP (packet format), (tunnel format) (type) RFC PIM-SM (bi-directional) . CBT (scalabil- ity) SBT . S G , DVMRP (sub- network) O(S*G) S , (tunnel) (metric) TTL(Time to Live) (threshold) 가 . 가 (local) IP (remote) . . DVMRP 2. DVMRP RPM(Reverse Path Multicasting) . RPM , - (source-group) TTL . DVMRP RPB (source-



< 1> DVMRP

Source Subnet	Subnet Mask	From Gateway	Metric	Status	TTL
128.1.0.0	255.255.0.0	128.7.5.2	3	Up	200
128.2.0.0	255.255.0.0	128.7.5.2	5	Up	150
128.3.0.0	255.255.0.0	128.6.3.1	2	Up	150
128.3.0.0	255.255.0.0	128.6.3.1	4	Up	200

leaf
가 , leaf
가 (prune)

(source specific) 가 . DVMRP

DVMRP 가 (branch) (graft) (Interior Gateway Protocol)

DVMRP < 1>

RIP

DVMRP Next-

Hop Source Subnet From

Gateway

graft

(upstream)

graft

RPB

DVMRP

3. DVMRP

DVMRP

DVMRP 가

, DR(Dominant Router)가 IGM P ‘ (Host Membership Query)’

• :

• :

DR

(lower) IP

• : 가

DR

• TTL: ()

4. DVMRP

DVMRP (unicast)가

5. DVMRP

DVMRP



< 2> DVMRP

Source Subnet		TTL		
128.1.0.0	224.1.1.1	200	1 Pr	2p3p
	224.2.2.2	100	1	2p3
	224.3.3.3	250	1	2
128.2.0.0	224.1.1.1	150	2	2p3

MBONE

가.

DVMRP
MBONE

가 - (pair)

DVMRP

< 2>

DVMRP

가

• :

• :

Class D IP

가

• : (parent)

, 'Pr'

가

• : (child)

, 'p'

DVMRP (architecture)

DVMRP, MOSPF, PIM

6. (Hierarchical) DVMRP

(level) 1'

가 MB

ONE DVMRP (boundary) 가

MBONE

, MBONE

DVM

가 RP

가 가

DVMRP ' 2'

가

가



1

2

IGMP

DR(Designated Router)

MOSPFF

OSPF(Open Shortest Path First)

2 RFC-1583

IGP(Interior Gateway Protocol)

OSPF

(link state)

OSPF

(load balancing)

MOSPFF RFC-1584

OSPF

OSPF

IP

OSPF

MOSPFF OSPF 2

(non-multicast)

DVMRP

MOSPFF

1. MOSPFF

(intra-area)

OSPF

DVMRP

MOSPFF

MOSPFF

IGMP(Internet Group Management Protocol)

MOSPFF

OSPF

OSPF

BDR(Backup DR)

MOSPFF OSPF 가

MOSPFF가 DR

MOSPFF “ ”

DR OSPF

- LSA(Link State Advertisement) (flooding)

LSA LSA

- LSA

MOSPFF RFC-1584 M

OSPF

MOSPFF

가

‘on-demand’

MOSPFF

MOSPFF OSPF

- LSA

가

MOSPFF LSA

LSA , Dijkstra

가 [1]. 가

- LSA

MOSPFF

OSPF



가
 가 OSPF
 (multipath)
 MOSPF
 • - LSA (syn-chronized)
 RPM(Reverse Path Multicasting)
 DVMRP

가
 • 'on-demand'
 MOSPF (forward-ing cache)

가
 가

MOSPF
 < 3>
 < 3>

- :
- :
- :
- : 가 가 OSPF

< 3> MOSPF

				TTL
224.1.1.1	128.1.0.2	11	12, 13	5
224.1.1.1	128.4.1.2	11	12, 13	2
224.1.1.1	128.5.2.2	11	12, 13	3
224.2.2.2	128.2.0.3	12	11	7

- TTL: (hop)

가
 , OSPF 가
 가 가
 - LSA 가
 가

2. MOSPF

(inter-area)
 가 OSPF
 가
 가
 가
 MOSPF ABR(Area Border Router)
 Forwarder
 Forwarder



(wild card receiver) OSPF Summary Link , DVMRP MO
 LSA 가 . SPF dense
 . PIM-DM(PIM-Dense Mode)

. PIM

PIM LAN .
 PIM-DM RPM
 DVMRP . DVMRP PI
 M-DM 가 .

- PIM-DM

PIM dense
 sparse , DVMRP

(mode) 가 . Dense RIP .
 MOSPF OSPF

. Sparse 가 MOSPF

OSPF

- DVMRP child , PIM-DM

가 .
 가 .
 PIM DVMRP MOSPF , 가
 . PIM-DM

(duplication)

DVMRP MOSPF DVMRP PIM-DM 가

. DVMRP

, MOSPF

2. PIM - SM

PIM-SM(PIM-Sparse Mode)

1. PIM - DM

PIM Scalable sparse 가



scaling 가

SM scaling PIM- LAN PIM 가 , 가 IP 가

Router) LAN DR(Designated . DR IGMP

, RP / ,

RP DM SM , Class D

PIM-SM dense 가 SM 가 SM

DR , DR IGMP RP

• 가 'join' 가 , 가

SM , DR

RP-list (lookup) RP

dense 가 , RP-list RP

가

DR RP

dense — DVM . DR PIM-S

RP, MOS PF — M-Register RP

sparse . PIM-SM-Register

가 RP

• PIM-SM RP(Rendezvous Point) RP PIM-join

DR . DR RP

CBT (Core PIM-SM-Register

Based Tree)

(initiator) RP RP

RP-lists RP

RP 가 RP

RP RP

RP RP

RP-shared

RP-shared

가 RP-list . PIM-SM 가

dense RP-shared

가 , 가



< 4> CBT DVMRP

	10			100			1,000		
	20			40			60		
	10 %	50 %	100 %	10 %	50 %	100 %	10 %	50 %	100 %
DVMRP	20	100	200	400	2,000	4,000	6,000	30,000	60,000
CBT	10			100			1,000		

. CBT

CBT 가 , IGMP
 , CBT join_
 . CBT request (core)
 가 ,
 spanning tree [5].

1. CBT

CBT
 , (Join_Ack) CBT
 S G CBT
 , O(S*G)
 . CBT S
 O(G) 가
 (session)
 가 가
 가 ,
 가 MBONE

< 4>

CBT DVMRP

< 4>

CBT

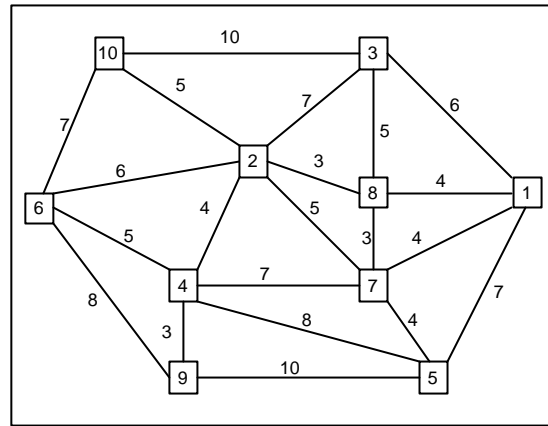
DVMRP

2.

CBT (Join_Ack)



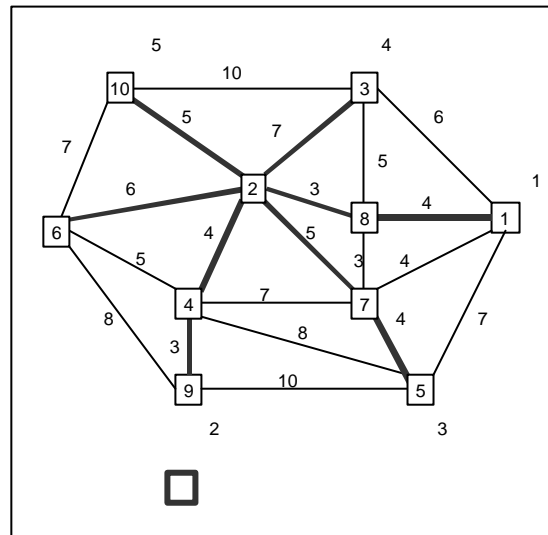
가
가
가
가



(1) 10 가

CBT

[CBT
m
a
a가
CBT
가



(2) CBT

(1) 10

MBONE

(1)

(2) CBT

가

(2)

6

2

. 5

1, 9, 5, 3, 10

(2)

CBT

hop count

2

1

2

가

1-8-2



CBT
 가 , (2)
 가 . (2)
 2
 .

3. CBT
 CBT
 .
 가.

MOSPF CBT DVMRP
 . IP
 DVMRP, MOSPF
 -
 , CBT , LAN

가 ,
 가
 가
 CBT
 IGMP - , PIM-SM CBT

가 , CBT 가 CBT 가 CBT 가
 가 . (2) 가 CBT 가 CBT 가
 , “ ” . 가 .
 .
 가 ,
 ,
 가 .
 가 , CBT
 .



가 CBT

가

CBT

가 [6].

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- [6] Seok J. Koh et al., "Non-Core Based Shared Tree Architecture for IP Multicasting," IEE Electronics Letters, Vol. 35, No. 11, May 1999.